

(Abstract)

New Generation programmes in Affiliated Colleges- M.A. Governance and Politics programme
CBSS-Syllabus of IV semester - Implemented w.e.f 2020-21 admission -Orders issued.

ACADEMIC C SECTION

Acad/C1/1601/2021

Dated: 16.06.2022

- Read:-1.U.O.No Acad/C1/1601/2021 dated 30.01.2021 and 17.08.2021
2.Minutes of Special meeting of Academic Council held on 29.09.2021
3.Minutes of Board of Studies in Political Science(Cd) held on 12.10.2021,
26.10.2021, 05.11.2021, 15.11.2021, 24.11.2021, 25.11.2021, 29.11.2021&
30.11.2021
4.U.O.No.Acad/C1/1601/2021 dated 10.01.2022
5.Report dated 03.03.2022 submitted by the expert committee constituted to
scrutinise the draft syllabus of IV semester M A Governance and Politics programme.
6. Judgement of Hon'ble High Court in WA No. 1530/2021 Dated 22.03.2022
7.Letter No.Acad/C1/1601/2021 dated 13.04.2022
8.E.Mail dated 19.04.2022 from Dr.Biju.P R, HoD, Dept of Political
Science, Govt. Brennen College, Thalassery.
9.U.O.No.Acad/C1/1601/2021 dated 31.05.2022
10.Modified draft syllabus submitted by the expert committee on 05.06.2022

ORDER

1. As per paper read (1) above, the Scheme, Syllabus and Model question papers of the I and II Semesters, Syllabus and model question papers of the III semester of M A Governance and Politics programme CBSS offered at Govt. Brennen College, Thalassery, were implemented with effect from 2020 admission.
2. As per paper read as (2) above, the Special meeting of Academic Council resolved to entrust the Board of Studies in Political Science(Cd) to prepare the Syllabus of IV semester M A Governance and Politics programme and the Board of Studies in Political Science (cd), as per paper read (3) above, prepared the draft Syllabus of the fourth Semester M A Governance and Politics programme CBSS and the Chairperson submitted the same for approval.
3. As ordered by the Vice Chancellor, a two member External Expert Committee was constituted as per paper read(4) to scrutinize and suggest modifications, if any in the draft syllabus of IV Semester M A Governance and Politics programme, prepared by the Board of Studies in Political Science (Cd) and the committee submitted its report as per paper read (5).
4. Even though the aforementioned Expert Committee report was transmitted to the Board of Studies in Political Science (Cd) to incorporate the recommendations /modifications in the draft Syllabus, the Board of Studies in Political Science (Cd) could not proceed further in this regard, as all activities related to Board of Studies were ordered to be kept in abeyance in the light of the judgement of Hon'ble High Court as per paper read (6).
5. Though the report along with draft syllabus of fourth semester M A Governance and Politics programme CBSS was forwarded to the HoD, Dept. of Political Science, Govt. Brennen College, Thalassery as per paper read (7) above, to incorporate recommendations/modifications according to the report of the expert committee and finalise the syllabus, it was returned as per paper read (8), stating his incompetency in carrying out the same..
6. Considering exigency of matter, a five member expert committee was constituted as per paper read (9), to incorporate the recommendations/ modifications in the draft syllabus according to the expert committee report and to modify the syllabus, and this 5 member expert committee submitted the finalised draft syllabus of IV semester M A Governance and Politics programme CBSS, as per paper read (10).

7. The Vice Chancellor, after considering the matter in detail and in exercise of the powers of the Academic Council conferred under Section 11 (1) Chapter III of Kannur University Act 1996, accorded sanction to implement the Syllabus of IV Semester M.A. Governance and Politics Programme CBSS, at Govt. Brennen College, Thalassery, with effect from 2020-21 admission.
8. The Syllabus of IV Semester M.A. Governance & Politics programme CBSS, [w.e.f 2020-21 admission] are uploaded on the University Website[www.kannuruniversity.ac.in].

Orders are issued accordingly.

sd/-
BALACHANDRAN V K
DEPUTY REGISTRAR (ACAD)
For REGISTRAR

To: 1.The Principal, Govt Brennen College, Thalassery.

Copy To: 1. The Examination Branch (through PA to CE).

2. PS to VC / PA to PVC / PA to R

3. DR / AR 1 (Acad)., EXCI

4. The Web Manager (for uploading in the Website)

5. SF / DF /FC /.



Forwarded / By Order

July 10
SECTION OFFICER

SEMESTER IV

M A Governance and Politics
Syllabus

Credit Based Semester System(CBSS)

2020 Admissions Onwards

GAP4C14 Polity and Governance in Kerala

Course Objective

This paper intends to develop a critical understanding of socio-political and economic factors that shape modern Kerala. It discusses various actors, processes, organisations, social classes, movements, civil society initiatives, etc., contributed and wished to build a democratic society in the state. The political parties and the major interest groups, which actively engage in influencing and forming the policies and laws are also discussed in this course. The session that discusses the major sectors of Kerala economy, important laws that brought fundamental changes, the impact of labour migration, new development initiatives, etc, plan to provide a critical idea about the economic life of the state. The course also looks at the issues of some neglected social groups and ideological currents in the socio-political milieu of Kerala and their emerging significance in politics and policy making. The course would provide critical insight into the various stages and factors that contributed to the formation of modern Kerala and its contemporary challenges. This understanding would support students to be active partners in the socio-political development of the state.

Unit I Making of Modern Kerala

A. Caste and Class Structure from 19th Century to the Present.

Robin Jeffry(2013) Chapter 1,3&4 in Decline of Nair Dominance, DC Books, Kottayam.
EMS (1984) Kerala Society and Politics: A Historical Survey, National Book Centre, Delhi.
P. Sivanandan (1979)Caste, Class and Economic Opportunity in Kerala: An Empirical Analysis, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 14, no. 7/8, pp. 475-480.
Osella and Osella (2000)Conclusion, in *SocialMobility in Kerala:Modernity and Identity in Conflict*, Pluto Press.

B. Impact of Colonialism and Role of Missionaries.

Robin Jeffry (2013) Chapter- 2, Decline of Nair Dominance, DC Books, Kottayam.
K. N. Ganesh (1990)ഉത്പാദനബന്ധങ്ങൾ: കോളോണിയലിസവുംഅതിനശേഷവും, in കേരളത്തിന്റെഇനലെകൾ, Kerala Bhasha Institute.pp.147-175.
Dilip M. Menon (2002) Religion and Colonial Modernity: Rethinking Belief and Identity, *Economic and Political Weekly*,Vol. 37, no. 17 (Apr. 27 - May 3,), pp. 1662-1667.

C. Social Reform in Kerala.

P. Govindapilla (2013) കേരളനവോത്ഥാനം :ഒരുമാർക്സിസ്റ്റിക്ഷണം, Chintha,Trivandrum.
C. V.Kunjuraman, Interview with Guru—in K.N.Shaji (2002), Sree Narayana Guru:Jeevitham, Darsanum, Kruthikal, Current Books, Thrissur, pp 459-466.
Sunil P. Elayidam (2016) കേരളനവോത്ഥാനം: വിമർശനഘട്ടങ്ങളെയെക്കാതിരിക്കുക , in ആത്മം, അപരം, അധിനിവേശം, Eye Books, pp.88-105.
K. N. Ganesh (2010) കോളോണിയലിസവുംകേരളീയനവോത്ഥാനവുംമാർക്സിസ്റ്റ്സംവാദം 10 (37-38) May- October.pp.127-132.
P. Sanal Mohan (2015) Discourses on Struggles against Inequalities: Dalit Movements in early 20th Century, in P. SanalMohan, *Modernity of Slavery*, OUP, New Delhi, pp.116-151.

D. Movements for Representation and Recognition, Equality and Democratisation in Kerala - Malayali and Ezhava Memorial, Temple Entry and Abstention Movements

Robin Jeffry (2013) Chapter- 5, Decline of Nair Dominance.

J. Prabhash (1987) Malayali Memorial: Class Interest Through Community Interaction, *Journal of Kerala Studies*, Vol- XIV (1-4).

P. K. Madhavan (1986) വൈക്കംസത്യാഗ്രഹം, in ടി.കെ. മാധവന്റെജീവചരിത്രം, ഡി.സി. ബുക്സ്, കോട്ടയം, pp 148-173.

Robin Jeffrey (1976) Temple-Entry Movement in Travancore, 1860-1940, *Social Scientist*, Vol. 4, No. 8 pp. 3-27.

K. N. Panikkar (2016) VaikomSatyagraham: Struggle Against Untouchability, in K. N. Panikkar, *Essays on History and Society of Kerala*, KCHR, pp.241-228.

K. K. Kusuman (1976) NivarthanaPrashobhanam, Kerala Historical Society, Thiruvananthapuram.

Unit II Political Processes and Formation of Kerala

A. Rise of Representative Institutions.

J. Prabhash (2016) Evolution of Legislative Institutions in Kerala, in Kerala Legislature History and Politics, Institute of Parliamentary Affairs, Trivandrum, pp 6-25.

N. Sasidharan (1984) History of Travancore Legislature, Kerala Historical Society, Trivandrum.

B. Emergence of National Movement, Trade Unions, Peasant Movements, Communist Parties.

A. Sreedhara Menon (1997) Kerala and Freedom Struggle, DC Books, Kottayam.

K. N. Ganesh (1990) കേരളത്തിന്റെജനാധിപത്യവത്കാരണം, in കേരളത്തിന്റെഇന്നലെകൾ

G.D.Nair (2014) കേരളത്തിലെതൊഴിലാളിപ്രസ്ഥാനത്തിന്റെചരിത്രം, Chintha, Trivandrum.

E.M.S. (1994) The Communist Party in Kerala: Six Decades of Struggle and Advance, National Book Centre, New Delhi.

K. K. N. Kurup (1988) Peasantry and the Anti-Imperialist Struggles in Kerala, *Social Scientist*, Vol. 16, No. 9, Sep. pp. 35-45.

T. M. Thomas Isaac (1986) The National Movement and the Communist Party in Kerala, *Social Scientist*, Vol. 14, No. 8/9 pp. 59-80.

C. Aikya Kerala Movement.

A ശ്രീധരമേനോൻ (1988) കേരളരാഷ്ട്രീയചരിത്രം, DC Books, Kottayam.

D. 1957 Government and Vimochana Samaram.

Georges Kristoffel Lieten (1970) Progressive State Governments: An Assessment of First Communist Ministry in Kerala, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 29-39.

S. Ramachandran Pillai (2009) EMS Namboodiripad and the Communist Government of Kerala, *The Marxist* XXV, 3-4 July-September.

K. N. Ganesh (2008) വിമോചനസമരത്തിന്റെ അന്തരാർത്ഥങ്ങൾ, in P Rajeev (ed) 1957 EMS Ministry: History and Politics, Chintha, Trivandrum, pp. 203-209.

Unit III. Political Parties and Interest Groups

A. Political Parties in Kerala.

- E.M.S. (1994) The Communist Party in Kerala: Six Decades of Struggle and Advance, National Book Centre, New Delhi.
- Robin Jeffrey (1978) Matriliny, Marxism, and the Birth of the Communist Party in Kerala, 1930-1940, *The Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. 38, no. 1, pp. 77-98.
- R. Santhosh & M.S. Visak (2020) Muslim League in Kerala, Exploring the Question of 'Being Secular', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 55, Issue no. 7, pp. 50-57.
- G. Gopa Kumar (1984) The Congress Party and State Politics, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi.
- ജോസഫ് ഫിലിപ്പ് നോസീറ്റർ - കേരള കോൺഗ്രസിന്റെ സ്ഥാപന ചരിത്രം, DC Books.
- Thomas Johnson Nossiter, Communism in Kerala: A Study in Political Adaptation, University of California Press 1982.

B. Interest Groups: Caste, Religious and Community Groups.

- J. Prabhash (2020) Caste/Communal Politics and Democratic Order, in K N Panikkar (ed) Caste in Kerala, Primus Books, Delhi, pp. 238-254.
- M. K. Das (2020) Kerala: Politics of Pressure Groups, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol-38, no.31, pp. 2334-3235.
- George Mathew (1989) Communal Road to Secular Kerala, Concept Publishing, Delhi.
- Robert L. Hardgrave Jr (1964) Caste in Kerala A Preface to The Elections, *The Economic Weekly*, Vol-16, no 47, pp.1841-1847.

C. Electoral Politics – Coalition Politics – Emerging Trends.

- Manas Chakrabarty and Rebecca Vinita Tamang (2006) Kerala: A Study of Electoral Dynamics and Voting Behaviour, 1957 –2004, *The Indian Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 67, no. 1, pp. 133-142.
- A. Balakrishnan Nair (1994) The Dynamics of Kerala Politics, *The Indian Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 55, No. 3, pp.251-2610.
- V. Bijukumar (2018) Seventeenth General Election and its Political Dividends in Kerala, *Journal of Parliamentary Studies*, Vol. 10, no. 1, pp.30-38.
- K.K. Kailash (2011) Political Outsourcing as a Coalition Strategy in Kerala,” in Gurpreet Mahajan (ed.). *Accommodating Diversity: Ideas and Institutional Practices*, OUP, New Delhi, pp.82-205.

എ.രാമൻപിള്ള, കേരളരാഷ്ട്രീയത്തിന്റെ അന്തർധാരകൾ,
കേരളഭാഷാസർവ്വീസസ്, തിരുവനന്തപുരം

Robin Jeffrey, Coalitions and Consequences: Learner ship and Leadership in India, 1948–2008 ASARC Working Paper 2008/2 available from
https://crawford.anu.edu.au/acde/asarc/pdf/papers/2008/WP2008_02.pdf

James Chiriyankandath (1997) 'Unity in diversity'? Coalition politics in India (with special reference to Kerala), *Democratization*, 4:4, 16-39, DOI: 10.1080/13510349708403534

D. Peoples Planning Programme.

Thomas Isaac and Franke (2000): *Local Democracy and Development: People's Campaign for Decentralized Planning in Kerala*, Leftword, New Delhi

Jose Chathukulam & M S John (2002) Building Social Capital through State Initiative; Participatory Planning in Kerala, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 37, no. 20, pp.1939-1948.

Rajan. Gurukkal (2001) When a Coalition of Conflicting Interests Decentralises: A Theoretical Critique of Decentralisation Politics in Kerala, *Social Scientist*, vol. 29, no. 9/10, pp. 60–76. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3517984>.

Nissim Mannathukkaren (2010) The 'Poverty' of Political Society: Partha Chatterjee and the People's Plan Campaign in Kerala, India. *Third World Quarterly*. Vol. 31, pp. 295-314.

Unit IV. Political Economy of Kerala

A.Land Reforms.

K N Raj and Michael Tharakan (1983) Agrarian Reform in Kerala and Its Impact on the Rural Economy – A Preliminary Assessment, ILO Working Paper (http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1981/81B09_623_engl.pdf (application/pdf))

Radhakrishnan, P (1981) Land Reforms in Theory and Practice: The Kerala Experience, *Economic and Political Weekly*, vol 16, no 52, pp. 129-137.

Ronald J. Herring (1984) Land to the Tiller: The Political Economy of Agrarian Reform in South Asia. *Public Choice* 44, 391–392.

Ronald J Herring (1980) Abolition of Landlordism in Kerala- A Redistribution of Privilege, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol 15, no. 26, pp-59-69.

B. Kerala Economy – Major Sectors – Emerging Trends & Kerala Model of Development: Features and Challenges.

Kerala Economic Review 2020

Kerala Development Report 2021, Planning Board

T. K.Oomen (2009) Development Policy and the Nature of Society: Understanding the Kerala Model, *Economic & Political Weekly*, Vol xliv no 13, pp..25-31.

Lieten, G. K (2002) Human Development in Kerala: Structure and Agency in History, *Economic & Political Weekly*, Vol. 37, no. 1620 April, pp.1539-44.

Richard W Franke and Barbara H. Chasin (1999) Is the Kerala Model Sustainable? Lessons from the past: Prospects for the Future, in Oommen (ed.), *Kerala's Development Experience*, Vol I (New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company, pp. 118-48.

V.K. Ramachandran (1997) On Kerala's Development Achievements, in Jean Dreze and Amartya Sen (eds) *Indian Development: Selected Regional Perspectives*, OUP, New Delhi.

C. Labour Migration from Kerala, Migrant Labour to Kerala: Implications.

Kerala Migration Survey-2020

Joseph, K.V (1988) Migration and Economic Development of Kerala, Mittal Publications Delhi.

Dr.JajatiKeshariParida (2021) A study on In-migration, Informal Employment and Urbanization in Kerala, State Planning Board, Kerala, Trivandrum.

K. C. Zachariah & S. IrudayaRajan (2012)Introduction, Chapter 3 & 7 in *Kerala's Gulf Connection: Economic and Social Impact of Migration, 1988-2011*, Oriented Black swan, Delhi.

കെൻഹരിലാൽ&സിഎസ് അഖിൽ (2021) പ്രവാസിമലയാളികളുംകേരളവും, ഡോ. രഘുനാഥൻഎം (ed) കേരളസമൂഹവംശാഷ്ടീയവും: മാറുന്നഭൂമിക, കേരളഭാഷാഇൻസ്റ്റിറ്റ്യൂട്ട്, തിരുവനന്തപുരം.

D. Poverty Alleviation: Kudumbasree.

Glyn Williams & Binitha V. Thampi, et al (2011)Performing Participatory Citizenship: Politics and Power in Kerala's Kudumbashree Programme, *Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 47(8), July, pp. 1261-1280.

J. Devika and Thampi B.V. (2007) Between 'Empowerment' and 'Liberation'? The Kudumbashree in Kerala,*Indian Journal of Gender Studies* 14(1), pp. 33-60. DOI: 10.1177/097152150601400103.

M. A. Oommen (2008) Micro Finance and Poverty Alleviation: The Case of Kerala's Kudumbashree, Working Paper No. 17, Centre for Socio-economic & Environmental Studies (CSES).

Unit V. Marginality and Dominance

A. Socio-Economic Issues of Dalits and Adivasis, Fisherfolks.

Kerala Economic Review 2020.

K. K. SubrahmanianSyam Prasad (2008) Rising Inequality with High Growth Isn't This Trend Worrysome? Analysis of Kerala Experience, CDS Working Paper -401.

John Kurian (1995) The Kerala Model: Its Central Trends and the Outlier, *The Social Scientist*, Vol. 23, No. 1/3 Jan. - Mar, pp. 70-90.

Dhanuraj, D (2004) Traditional Fisherfolk in Kerala and their Livelihood Issues, CCS Research papers, Centre for Civil Society,New Delhi.

B. Land Question in Contemporary Kerala; Movements - Muthanga, Chengara.

GeorgeKurian, Amrutha Jose Pampackal(2017) Question of Land, Livelihood and Development: Tribal Resettlement and Development Mission, Kerala, *Economic and Political Weekly*,Vol. 52, Issue No. 7, pp. 99-106.

Rammohan. K. T (2008)Caste and Landlessness in Kerala: Signals from Chengara, *Economic & Political Weekly*,Vol. 43, no. 37 pp.14-16.

C. R. Bijoy & K Ravi Raman (2003) Muthanga: The Real Story: Adivasi Movement to Recover Land, *Economic and Political Weekly*,Vol. 38, no. 20, pp.1975-82.

C. Problems of Women and Transgenders

- J. Devika (2010) പെണ്ണുരഗ്ഗനാടോകേരളമോ&സ്ത്രീകളുംസമരങ്ങളും in 'കലസ്ത്രീയും' 'ചന്തപെണ്ണും' ഉണ്ടായതെങ്ങനെ? Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum.
- Rekha Raj, (2013) Dalit Women as Political Agents: A Kerala Experience, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 48, no. 18, pp. 56-63.
- Seema Bhaskaran (2011) Informed by Gender? Public Policy in Kerala, *Economic and Political Weekly* 46(43)
- സ്ത്രീപഠനം, (2011) കേരളശാസ്ത്രസാഹിത്യപരിഷത്ത്.
- Navaneetha Mokkil-Maruthur (2011) Sexual Figures of Kerala: Cultural Practices, Regionality and the Politics of Sexuality, UMI Dissertation Publishing.

D. Social, Environmental Movements & Issues in Kerala

- Gadgil and Kasturirangan Reports – Kerala Conservation of Paddy Land and Wetland Act, 2008
- K. Ravi Raman (2018) Environmental Politics, in K P Kannan (ed) *Kerala in Transition*, COSTFORD, pp.217-226.
- K. Ravi Raman (2017) Subaltern Modernity: Kerala, the Eastern Theatre of Resistance in the Global South, *Sociology*, Vol-51, no-1, pp.91-110.
- T. T. Sreekumar and Govindan Parayil (2010) Social Space, Civil Society and Transformative Politics of New Social Movements in K Raviraman (ed) *Kerala-Development, Democracy, and the State : Critiquing the Kerala Model of Development*, London, Routledge, pp. 237-253.

Additional Reading list

- Biju, M.R (1997): Politics of Democracy and Decentralisation in India: A Case Study of Kerala, Delhi: Atlantic
- Chander, N. Jose (ed.) (1986): Dynamics of State Politics: Kerala, New Delhi: Sterling.
- Chander, Jose (1981): Legislative Process in Kerala, Trivandrum: KAPS.
- Chandrika, C. S (2014): Keralathile Sthree Charithrangal, Sthree Munnetangal, Kottayam: D C Books.
- Chentharassery, T.H.P (2014): Ayyankali-Adhasthitharude Padathalavan, Trivandrum: Mythri Books.
- Cherian, P.J. (ed.) (1999): Perspectives on Kerala History, Trivandrum: KCHR.
- Desai, A. R (2011): Social Background of Indian Nationalism, New Delhi: Popular Prakashan.
- Franke, Richard W. and Barbara H. Chasin (1992): Kerala: Development through Radical Reform, New Delhi: Promilla & Co.
- Ganesh, K. N. (ed.) (2004): Culture and Modernity: Historical Explorations, Thenjippalam: University of Calicut.
- Ganesh, K.N (2003): Keralathinte Samoohika Prathissanthu, Trissur: Centre for Social Studies.
- Gopakumar, P F (2007): Keraleeya Navodhanam, Trivandrum: Chintha Publications.

- Gopakumar, G. (1986): *Regional Political Parties and State Politics*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep publishers.
- Gopalan, A.K. (1992): *EnteJeevitha Katha*, Trivandrum: Chintha Publications.
- Heller, Patrick (2000): *The Labor of Development: Workers and the Transformation of Capitalism in Kerala, India*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Herring, Ronald J, 1980) *Abolition of Landlordism in Kerala- A Redistribution of Privilege*, EPW, Vol. 16, No. 52, : 129-137. Vol 15, Issue No. 26. .
- Jeffrey, Robin (1993): *Politics, Women and Wellbeing, How Kerala Became a Model?* New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
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- Joseph, T.M (ed.) (2009): *Decentralised Governance and Development*, Delhi: Deep and Deep.
- Kjosavik, Darley Jose and Nadarajah Shanmugaratnam (2015): *Political Economy of Development in India: Indigeneity in Transition in the State of Kerala*, Abingdon: Routledge.
- Kochu, K. K (2013): *DalithNerkazchakal*, Kottayam: Raven Publications.
- Kochu, K K, *Idathupakshamillatha Kalam*, D C Books, Kottayam.
- Kunhaman, M. (2002): *Globalisation: A Subaltern Perspective*, Thiruvananthapuram: Center for Subaltern Studies.
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- Kurian, Mathew V. (1986): *The Caste – Class Formations: A Case Study of Kerala*, New Delhi: BR Publishing Corporation
- Kurup, K K N (1989): *Agrarian Struggles in Kerala*, Trivandrum: CBH Publishers.
- Malaviya, H D (1958): *Kerala: A Report to the Nation*, New Delhi: People’s Publishing House.
- Mammen, P.M (1981): *Communism vs Communalism; A study of Socio-Religious Communities and Political Parties in Kerala:1892-1970* (Calcutta: Minerva)
- Menon, A. Sreedhara (2006): *A Survey of Kerala History*, Chennai: Viswanathan Publishers.
- Menon, P.K.K.(1972): *The History of Freedom Movement in Kerala*, Thiruvnanthapuram: Government Press
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- OlleTörnquist, *Movement, Politics and Development: The Case of Kerala* Author. *Social Scientist*, Nov. - Dec., 2001, Vol. 29, No. 11/12 (Nov. - Dec., 2001), pp. 5787
- Namboodiripad, E. M. S (1984): *Kerala Society and Politics: An Historical Survey*. New Delhi: National Book Centre.
- Narayana Pillai, C (2004) *ThiruvithamcoreSwathanthrya Samara Charitram(mal.)*, Narayana Pillai Foundation, Thiruvananthapuram
- Nossiter, T.J. (1982): *Communism in Kerala: A Study in Political Adaptation*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Oommen, M.A (ed.) (1999): *Kerala Development Experiences*, Institute of Social Sciences, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company.
- Oommen, T.K. (1985): *From Mobilization to Institutionalization: The Dynamics of Agrarian Movement In Kerala*, New Delhi: Popular

Prakashan.Panicker, K. N (2009): Colonialism, Culture and Resistance, New Delhi: Oxford University Press. Parayil, Govindan (ed.) (2000): Kerala: The Development Experience, London: Zed Books Philip, Cheriyan, (2010) Kalnoottandu, National Book StallPrakash, B.A., Jerry Alwin et al. (eds.) (2018): Kerala's Economic Development: Emerging Issues and Challenges, New Delhi: Sage. Raman, K. Ravi (ed.) (2010): Development, Democracy and the State: Critiquing the Kerala Model of Development, Abingdon: Routledge.Ramanathaiyer, Sundar and Stewart MacPherson (2019): Social Development in Kerala: Illusion or Reality? Abingdon: Routledge.

K. Ramachandran Nair (2006) The History of Trade Union Movement in Kerala, Manak, New Delhi.

Sureshkumar, Political Evolution in Kerala: Travancore 1859-1938 Phoenix Publishing House, New Delhi.

Tharamangalam, Joseph (ed.) (2006): Kerala: The Paradoxes of Public Action and Development, Hyderabad: Orient Longman.

Velayudhan,P. S. (1978) S.N.D.P.Yogacharitram, S.N.D.P.Yogam, Kollam.

Zacharia, K.C., P.R.Gopinathan Nair, S.IrudayaRajan (2006): Return Emigrants in Kerala: Welfare, Rehabilitation and Development, New Delhi: Manohar.

Zacharia, K.C., E.T.Mathew and S. IrudayaRajan (eds.) (2003): Dynamics of Migration in Kerala: Dimensions, Differentials and Consequences, Hyderabad: Orient Longman

GAP4C 14 Issues in International Politics and Governance

Course Description

International Politics is undergoing profound transformations. One of the current preoccupations of the discipline is Global Governance. Issues in International Politics and Global Governance, a course on this emerging area, instructs students with concepts, theories, actors, issues and dimensions of the concept travels of International Politics in to Global Governance.

Three sub units of Unit I acquaints students with meaning, and evolution of the concept, conceptual transitions of International Politics, and the reinvention of global governance agenda in the traditional concepts in International politics such as diplomacy, international political economy, international law, new public sphere, global civil society and public policy.

A student needs to approach Global Governance with theoretical frameworks, and the sub unit A of Unit II instructs theoretical frameworks to approach the discipline, but confines the scope only to four major debates -1] Liberalism, 2] Realism, 3] Marxist, 4] Critical Theory, let alone a discussion in sub unit B which includes critical engagements with the topics.

In Unit III, students can critically engage with actors, but the scope of discussion is limited to UN, WB, IMF, and WTO. The student is advised to discuss them through Global Governance perspectives that provide insights in to the changing roles of these actors in the current world. Unit IV instructs students to critically engage with the literatures on growing attempt to reorient security concepts and reconfigure peace and security as public good that needs to be managed with global governance agenda. Sub unit A instructs 1] Changing perspectives about Security 2] Security as a human agenda 3] Global Governance, Human Security and Cosmopolitan World and the sub unit B deals with idea of Governing Humanity. Here themes like Humanitarian Intervention, Idea of Responsibility to Protect, Peace Keeping operations, Post-conflict Peace building are instructed to students.

Unit V, the last unit; instructs students with Governance Agenda for Global Problems. Trade, resources, communication and technology and finally global risks are suggested for discussion. Students are advised to approach these global problems through global governance literature and critically engage with select literature suggested. The last sub unit on global risks covers five themes- nuclear non-proliferation, climate security, refugees and migration, health security, and global weapons proliferation. Five readings are suggested for the sub unit that covers each of the topics.

Once the course is finished, students are expected to have critical engagements with conventional preoccupations of international politics such as peace, trade, resource management, and global risks through the lens of global governance. Making sense of global governance and themes related to it is vital for critical citizenship and global outlook, the instructional contents of the course sheds light on those aspects.

Unit I: International Politics and Global Governance: Changing frameworks and perspectives:

A. Global Governance: Meaning, and Evolution

- Lawrence S. Finkelstein. What Is Global Governance? *Global Governance*, Sept.–Dec. 1995, Vol. 1, No. 3 (Sept.–Dec. 1995), pp. 367-372. Published by: Brill.
- Jim Whitman. [Global governance: of, by and for whom?](#) In Jim Whitman. *The Fundamentals of Global Governance*. London. Palgrave Macmillan. 2009.
- Thomas G. Weiss. Why did global governance emerge? (Chapter 1) and what is global governance (Chapter 2). In *Global Governance: Why? What? Whither?* London: Polity. 2013.
- Craig N. Murphy. The Emergence of Global Governance. In Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson. *International Organization and Global Governance*. London: Routledge. 2014.

B. International Politics and Global Governance: The Conceptual Transitions

- Hannes Hansen-Magnusson. Introducing Politics among People. (Chapter-1). In Hannes Hansen-Magnusson. *International Relations as Politics among People: Hermeneutic Encounters and Global Governance*. London: Routledge. 2019.
- Michael Zürn. A New Paradigm in International relations. (Chapter 10). In Michael Zürn. *A Theory of Global Governance: Authority, Legitimacy, and Contestation*. London: OUP. 2018.
- Tanja Bruhl and Volker Rittberger. From international to global governance: Actors, collective decision-making, and the United Nations in the world of the twenty-first century. 2002 <https://archive.unu.edu/unupress/sample-chapters/GlobalGov.pdf>
- Manuel Castells. Global Governance and Global Politics. *PS: Political Science and Politics*, Jan., 2005, Vol. 38, No. 1 (Jan., 2005), pp. 9-16. American Political Science Association.

C. Governance Agenda in Traditional Concepts of International Relations- Diplomacy, International Political Economy, International Law, New Public Sphere, Global Civil Society and Public Policy

- Jean Grugel and Nicola Piper. Critical Perspectives on Global Governance: Rights and regulation in governing regimes. London: Routledge. 2007. (Chapter 1- Global governance and rights).
- Jean-Robert Leguey-Feilleux. *Global Governance Diplomacy*. London: Routledge and Little Field. 2017. (Chapter 2. The Role of State Diplomacy in Global Governance)
- Robert O'Brien. Global civil society and global governance. in Alice D. Ba and Matthew J. Hoffmann. *Contending Perspectives on Global Governance Coherence, contestation and world order*. Routledge. 2005.
- Manuel Castells. The New Public Sphere: Global Civil Society, Communication Networks, and Global Governance. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, Mar., 2008, Vol. 616, *Public Diplomacy in a Changing World* (Mar., 2008), pp. 78-93.

Unit 2 - Theorizing Global Governance:

A. Approaching Global Governance: Different Views- 1] Liberalism, 2] Realism, 3] Constructivism 4} Marxist, 5] Critical Theory

- Daniel Green. Liberal imperialism as global-governance perspective. In Alice D. Ba and Matthew J. Hoffmann. *Contending Perspectives on Global Governance Coherence, contestation and world order*. London: Routledge. 2005.
- Jennifer Sterling-Folker.(2015). Realist global governance: revisiting *cave! hic dragones* and beyond. in Alice D. Ba and Matthew J. Hoffmann. *Contending Perspectives on Global Governance Coherence, contestation and world order*. London: New York.
- Wendt, A. (1992, Spring). Anarchy is what states make of it: The social construction of power politics. *International Organization*, 46(2), 391-425. doi:10.1017/s0020818300027764
- Paul Cammack. Marxism. In Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson. *International Organization and Global Governance*. London: Routledge. 2014.
- Robert W. Cox. Critical Theory. In Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson. *International Organization and Global Governance*. London: Routledge. 2014.

B. Theoretical Understanding of Global Governance: 1] Global Governance and Our Future 2]Elements of the Theory Global Governance.

- James Rosenau. Governance in a New Global Order. In Held, David and McGrew, Anthony, (eds.) *Governing Globalization: Power, Authority and Global Governance*. Polity Press, Cambridge, UK, 2003
- David Held. Elements of a Theory of Global Governance. ISSN 2283-7949. *Glocalism: Journal Of Culture, Politics And Innovation*. 2017.
https://glocalismjournal.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/held_gjcp_i_2017_2.pdf
- Rorden Wilkinson: Global Governance: A preliminary Interrogation. In Rorden Wilkinson & Steve Hughes ed., *Global Governance: Critical Perspectives*. London: Routledge. 2012

C. Critical Perspectives on Crisis of Global Governance

- Stephen Gill, Reimagining the Future: Some Critical Reflections. In Stephen Gill ed. *Critical Perspectives on the Crisis of Global Governance: Reimagining the Future*. London: Palgrave Macmillan. 2015.
- James W. Davis. A Critical View of Global Governance. *Swiss Political Science Review* 18(2): 272–286. 2012.
<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1111/j.1662-6370.2012.02069.x>

Unit 3 - Institutions and Actors

A. UN System. Reforming the UN through global governance perspective- 1] Security Council, 2] Peace Operations, 3] Development, 4] Human Rights.

- Leon Gordenker. The UN System in Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson. *International Organization and Global Governance*. London: Routledge. 2014.
- Rita Parker and Anthony Burke. The United Nations and Global Security. In Anthony Burke and Rita Parker. *Global Insecurity: Futures of Global Chaos and Governance*. London: Palgrave MacMillan. 2017.

B. W T O. Reframing WTO through global governance agenda

Bernard Hoekman. Global Trade Governance. in Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson. International Organization and Global Governance. London: Routledge. 2014.
Richard Peet . Unholy Trinity the IMF, World Bank and WTO. London: Zed Books. 2009. (Chapter 5).

C. I M F & World Bank. -Reframing I M F and World Bank through global governance agenda

Bessma Momani. Global Financial Governance. in Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson. International Organization and Global Governance. London: Routledge. 2014.
James Raymond Vreeland. The International Monetary Fund: Politics of conditional lending. London: Routledge. 2007. Chapter 1&2.
Richard Peet . Unholy Trinity the IMF, World Bank and WTO. London: Zed Books. 2009. (Chapter 4).
Ngairé Woods, The Globalizers: The IMF, World Banks and Their Borrowers. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2006. Chapter 1, 2 & 7.

Unit 4 – Conceptualizing Peace and Security in Global Governance Agenda

A. Global Governance and Changing Perspectives about Security: 1] Changing perspectives about Security 2] Security as a human agenda 3] Global Governance, Human Security and Cosmopolitan World

Fen Osler Hampson and Mark Raymond. Human Security as a Global Public Good. In Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson. International Organization and Global Governance. London: Routledge. 2014.
Joseph Camilleri. Insecurity and Governance in an Age of Transition. In Anthony Burke and Rita Parker. Global Insecurity: Futures of Global Chaos and Governance. London: Palgrave MacMillan. 2017.
Erika Cudworth and Stephen Hobden. Post-human Security. In Anthony Burke and Rita Parker. Global Insecurity: Futures of Global Chaos and Governance. London: Palgrave MacMillan. 2017.
Anthony Burke. Security Cosmopolitanism and Global Governance. In Anthony Burke and Rita Parker. Global Insecurity: Futures of Global Chaos and Governance. London: Palgrave MacMillan. 2017.

B. Securing the World, Governing Humanity: Humanitarian Intervention, Idea of Responsibility to Protect,.

Simon Chesterman. Humanitarian Intervention and R2P. In Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson. International Organization and Global Governance. London: Routledge. 2014.
Fabrice Weissman. Crisis and Humanitarian Containment. In Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson. International Organization and Global Governance. London: Routledge. 2014.

C. Peace Building & Peace Keeping operations, Post-conflict Peace building

Paul D. Williams and Alex J. Bellamy. UN Security Council and Peace Operations. In Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson. *International Organization and Global Governance*. London: Routledge. 2014.

Rob Jenkins. Post-conflict Peace building. In Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson. *International Organization and Global Governance*. London: Routledge. 2014

Unit 5 – Governance Agenda for Global Problems

A. Resources: Sustainable Development, Food Sovereignty, Management of Oil, Water Governance.

Roger A. Coate. Sustainable Development. In Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson. *International Organization and Global Governance*. London: Routledge. 2014.

William D. Schanbacher. Food Sovereignty as an Alternative. in William D. Schanbacher. *The Politics of Food. The Global Conflict between Food Security and Food Sovereignty*. PRAEGER SECURITY INTERNATIONAL. 2010.

Edmond J. W. Slade. The Influence of Oil on International Politics. *Journal of the British Institute of International Affairs*, Nov., 1923, Vol. 2, No. 6 (Nov., 1923), pp. 251-258.

Joyeeta Gupta and Claudia Pahl-Wostl . Global Water Governance in the Context of Global and Multilevel Governance: Its Need, Form, and Challenges. *Ecology and Society*, Dec 2013, Vol. 18, No. 4 (Dec 2013)

B. Communication and Technology: Management of Cyberspace.

Ronald J. Deibert and Masashi Crete-Nishihata. Global Governance and the Spread of Cyberspace Controls. *Global Governance*, July–Sept. 2012, Vol. 18, No. 3 (July–Sept. 2012), pp. 339-361.

Milton Mueller, John Mathiason and Hans Klein. The Internet and Global Governance: Principles and Norms for a New Regime. *Global Governance*, April–June 2007, Vol. 13, No. 2 (April–June 2007), pp. 237-254.

C. Global Risks: Nuclear Non-Proliferation, Climate Security, Refugees and Migration, Health Security, and Global Weapons Proliferation

Tanya Ogilvie-White. Challenges Facing the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty. In Anthony Burke and Rita Parker. *Global Insecurity: Futures of Global Chaos and Governance*. London: Palgrave MacMillan. 2017.

Mary E. Pettenger. Framing Global Climate Security. In Anthony Burke and Rita Parker. *Global Insecurity: Futures of Global Chaos and Governance*. London: Palgrave MacMillan. 2017.

Khalid Koser. Refugees and Migration. In Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson. *International Organization and Global Governance*. London: Routledge. 2014.

Sara E. Davies. Advocating Global Health Security. In Anthony Burke and Rita Parker. *Global Insecurity: Futures of Global Chaos and Governance*. London: Palgrave MacMillan. 2017.

Marianne Hanson. Global Weapons Proliferation, Disarmament, and Arms Control. In Anthony Burke and Rita Parker. *Global Insecurity: Futures of Global Chaos and Governance*. London: Palgrave MacMillan. 2017.

GAP4C15 INDIA AND THE WORLD

Course Description:

This course is about India's relation with the world by focusing on state and non-state actors. It helps the students comprehensively understand and critically analyze the history, major shifts, and challenges of India's engagement with the world. Besides providing an advanced understanding of India's foreign policy and its key factors, the course will help the students look up the facets of India's foreign policy such as NAM, Gujral Doctrine, Looks East Policy, and Act East Policy both historically and critically. The first unit is an entry point for the student to capture the historical background of India's engagement with the world. Unit II explores India's relationship with neighboring states by focusing on the immediate neighborhood (South Asia) and the distant neighborhood (Central Asia, West Asia/Middle East, and South East Asia). The linkage with the major powers is still a significant factor in changing global politics. India's relationship with them is a major concern of foreign policymaking, which is the focus of Unit III. Regional and economic cooperation is also important in studying India's interaction with the world, especially in the post-cold war scenario, which is the theme for learning in Unit IV. Unit V describes India's friendliness and friction with the global and national civil society actors. It also helps the students critically understand the rising significance of non-state actors in shaping the interaction of India with the world.

UNIT 1: India's Relation with the World: Key features, challenges, and Potentials

- A. Historical Legacy (Colonial Period), Key Factors (Ideology, Political, Geo-Politics), Central Feature (Non –Alignment) & India's Foreign Policy in the Post-Cold War –Strategic Autonomy
- B. India's Foreign Policy: Different Facets (Indira Gandhi's Foreign Policy- Hard Realism, No First Use Policy, Gujral Doctrine, Look East Policy, Act East Policy, Neighborhood First Policy) & India as an emerging world power -Hard Power and Soft Power Capability

Unit II: India and Its Neighbours

- A. Immediate Neighborhood – South Asia (Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nepal, Sri Lanka)
- B. Distant Neighborhood- Central Asia (Afghanistan), West Asia/Middle East (Iran –Israel), South East Asia (Singapore, Australia)

Unit III: India and Major Powers

- A. India's relations with Western Powers: India and USA – Nuclear and Strategic Partnership, India and Russia – Ideological and Military Relations
- B. India's Relations with Asian Powers: India and China – Border relations and Economic imbalances & India and Japan: Strategic Relationship.

Unit IV: India in the International Organizations

- A. International Organisation – UNO, WTO
- B. Regional, and Economic Cooperation – SAARC, ASEAN, EU, SCO, BRICS, G20

Unit V: India's Global Engagement and the Civil Society actors

- A. India and International NGOs & Indian NGOs and Foreign Policy
- B. Indian Diaspora and Foreign Policy

Reading List

Unit I, Part A

- a) Ganguly, Sumit, (2019): Indian Foreign Policy: Oxford India Short Introductions, New Delhi: Oxford University Press. (Chapter. 3)
- b) Malone, M David, *et al.*, The Oxford Handbook of India's Foreign Policy, (2015) Oxford University Press, New Delhi. (Introduction)
- c) Mahajan, Sneha, *Foreign Policy of the Raj and its legacy*, Malone, David M. *et al.*, (2017): The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- d) Malone, David M., (2014): Does the Elephant Dance? Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy, New Delhi: Oxford University Press. (Chapter 2)
- e) **Mohan, C. Raja, *Beyond Non-Alignment* (2013), Bajpai, Kanti P. and Harsh V. Pant (2013): India's Foreign Policy: A Reader, New Delhi: Oxford University Press**
- f) Prasad, Bimal, The Making of India's Foreign Policy: The Indian National Congress and world Affairs 1885-1947,(2012) Vista Publishing
- g) Pande, Aparna (2017): From Chanakya to Modi: Evolution of India's Foreign Policy, New Delhi: HarperCollins (Chapter. 1)
- h) Bajpai, Kanti, *Indian Strategic Culture*, 2013, Bajpai, Kanti P. and Harsh V. Pant (2013): India's Foreign Policy: A Reader, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- i) Cohen, P Stephen, *The world view of India's strategic elite*, (2013), Bajpai, Kanti P. and Harsh V. Pant (2013): India's Foreign Policy: A Reader, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- j) Pant, V. Harsh., *Indian strategic culture: the debate and its consequences*,(2011), Scott, David (2011): Handbook of India's International Relations, London: Routledge

Part B

- a) **Nayar, Raj, Baldev and Paul, T.V., *Major-power Status in the Modern World: India in Comparative Perspective*, Bajpai, Kanti P. and Harsh V. Pant (2013): India's Foreign Policy: A Reader, New Delhi: Oxford University Press**
- b) Mohan, C. Raja, (2003), *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's Foreign Policy*, Penguin, New Delhi (Chapter 2&3)
- c) Cohen, Stephen P. (2001) *India: Emerging Power*, Brookings Institution Press, Washington D.C. (Introduction)

- d) Acharya, Amitava: *India's Look East Policy*, Malone, David M. et al (ed.) (2017): The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy, New Delhi: Oxford University Press
- e) Chacko, Priya (2012), *Indian Foreign Policy: The Politics of Postcolonial Identity from 1947 to 2004*. New York, Routledge. (Unit 2)
- f) Grare, Frederic (2017): *India Turns East: International Engagement and US-China Rivalry*, New Delhi: Penguin Random House. (Chapter. 3)
- g) Kirk, A Jason, *The evolution of India's Nuclear policies*, (2010) Ganguly, Sumit (ed.) (2010): *India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- h) Man, Singh Surjith., *Indira Gandhi Foreign Policy: Hard Realism*, (2015); Malone M David, et al., (2015), *The Oxford Handbook of India's Foreign Policy*.
- i) Malone, David M. (2014): *Does the Elephant Dance? Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press. (Chapter 9)
- j) Mohan, C. Raja (2003), *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's Foreign Policy*, Penguin, New Delhi (Unit 1)

Suggested Readings

- 1) Ghosh, Anjali (2009): *A History of India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Pearson
- 2) Koshy, Ninan. (2006): *Under the Empire India's New Foreign Policy*, Left Word Books.
- 3) Malone, David M. (2014): *Does the Elephant Dance? Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- 4) Chandran, Suba and Jabin T. Jacob (2011): *India's Foreign Policy: Old Problems, New Challenges*, New York: Macmillan.
- 5) Khilnani, Sunil et al. (2014): *Non-Alignment 2.0: A Foreign and Strategic Policy for India in the 21st Century*, New Delhi: Viking.
- 6) Harshe, Rajen and K.M.Seethi (eds.) (2005): *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*, Hyderabad: Orient Longman.

Unit II, Part A

- a) Basrur, M Rajesh., (2010): *India-Pakistan Relations: Between War and Peace*, Ganguly, Sumit (ed.) (2010): *India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect*, New Delhi:
- b) Bhattarai, Dinesh, (2015): *Changing Dynamics in Nepal-India Relations*, Chandra Vishal (2015): *India and South Asia: Exploring Regional Perceptions*, New Delhi, Pentagon Press.
- c) Chacko, Priya (2012), *Indian Foreign Policy: The Politics of Postcolonial Identity from 1947 to 2004*. New York, Routledge. (Unit 6)
- d) DeVotta, Neil, (2010): *When Individuals, States, and Systems Collide: India's Foreign Policy towards Sri Lanka*, Ganguly, Sumit (ed.) (2010): *India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

- e) Jeganaathan J., *India-Sri Lanka Relations in the New Era: Old Challenges*, New Vistas, *Indian Foreign Affairs Journal*, Vol. 10, No. 1 (January-March, 2015), pp. 20-25
- f) Kumar, Satish, (2011); *India and the Himalayan states*, Scott, David (2011): Handbook of India's International Relations, London: Routledge
- g) Muni, S D, *India's Nepal Policy*, (2010; Malone, David M. et al (ed.) (2017): The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- h) Orland, Brian, (2011): *India's relations with Sri Lanka*, Scott, David (2011): Handbook of India's International Relations, London: Routledge
- i) Pant, V Harsh.,(2011): *India's relations with Bangladesh*, Scott, David (2011): Handbook of India's International Relations, London: Routledge
- j) Scott, David,(2011): *India's relations with Pakistan*, Scott, David (2011): Handbook of India's International Relations, London: Routledge
- k) Suryanarayan, V, (2017); *India Sri Lanka Equation: Geography as an opportunity*, David M. et al (ed.) (2017): The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- l) Thakar, Milind, (2010): *Indo-Bangladesh Relations: The Puzzle of Weak Ties*, Ganguly, Sumit (ed.) (2010): India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- m) V. Paul, (2013); *Why Has the India-Pakistan Rivalry Been So Enduring? Power Asymmetry and an Intractable Conflict*, Bajpai, Kanti P. and Harsh V. Pant (2013): India's Foreign Policy: A Reader, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Part B

- a) Batabyal, Anindya, (2011), *Looking East 1: South-East Asia and ASEAN*, Ed., Scott, David (2011): Handbook of India's International Relations, London: Routledge.
- b) Blarel, Nicolas, *Indo-Israeli Relations: Emergence of a Strategic Partnership*, Ganguly, Sumit (ed.) (2010): India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- c) Fair, C. Christine, *Indo-Iranian Relations: What Prospects for Transformation?* (2010): Ganguly, Sumit (ed.) (2010): India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- d) Grare, Frederic (2017): *India Turns East: International Engagement and US-China Rivalry*, New Delhi: Penguin Random House. (Chapter 3,5&8)
- e) Ladwig, C,Walter., *Looking east 2: East Asia and Australasia/Oceania*, Eds., Scott, David (2011): Handbook of India's International Relations, London: Routledge.
- f) Malone, David M. (2014): *Does the Elephant Dance? Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press. (Chapter 5, 8, &9)
- g) Moradian, Davood, *Indo-Afghan Relationship: Afghan Expectations and Indian Reluctance*, Chandra Vishal (2015): India and South Asia: Exploring Regional Perceptions, New Delhi, Pentagon Press.

- h) Narvenkar, Mukund (2011), Looking west 1: Iran and the Gulf 167-178, Ed., Scott, David (2011): Handbook of India's International Relations, London: Routledge
- i) Pant, Harsh V. (2014): India's Afghan Muddle: A Lost Opportunity, New Delhi: Harper Collins. (Chapter 2&3)
- j) Scott, David.,(2013),India's '*Extended Neighbourhood*' Concept: Power Projection for a Rising Power, Bajpai, Kanti P. and Harsh V. Pant (2013): India's Foreign Policy: A Reader, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- k) Sharma, Raghav, *India's relations with Afghanistan*, Scott, David (2011): Handbook of India's International Relations, London: Routledge
- l) Shekhar,Vibhanshu, India-Singapore Relations: An Overview, *Institute Of Peace And Conflict Studies* (Jun. 1, 2007).

Suggested Readings

1. Brass, Paul R, (2010), South Asian Politics: India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, and Nepal, Routledge, London
2. Chandra, Vishal, (2015), India and South Asia: Exploring Regional Perceptions, New Delhi, Pentagon Press.
3. DittmerLowell,(ed). (2014), South Asia's Nuclear Security Dilemma: India, Pakistan, and China, Routledge, New York
4. Dixit J N, (2010): India's Foreign Policy and its Neighbours, Gyan Publishing House
5. Ganguly, Sumit, and S Paul, Kapur, (2012), India, Pakistan, and the Bomb: Debating Nuclear Stability in South Asia, Columbia University Press, New York
6. Ludden, David, 2002: India and South Asia: A short history: One world publications.
7. Menon Shivashankar 2021): India and Asian Geo Politics: The Past, Present, Brookings Institution.
8. Scott, David (2011): Handbook of India's International Relations, London: Routledge
9. Wolpert, Stanley (2011): India and Pakistan: Continuous conflict and cooperation: University of California Press.

Unit III, Part A

- a) Jain, B M.,(2016); India US Relations in the Age of Uncertainty: An uneasy courtship (Chapter1,3,4&5)
- b) Kapur, S. Paul., *India and the United States from World War II to the Present: A Relationship Transformed*, Ganguly, Sumit (ed.) (2010): India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- c) Malone, David M. (2014): Does the Elephant Dance? Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy, New Delhi: Oxford University Press. (Chapter 7)
- d) Mohan, C. Raja (2003), Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's Foreign Policy, Penguin, New Delhi.(Chapter 4)
- e) Pant, V Harsh., The India-US Nuclear Pact: Policy, Process, and Great Power Politics, *Asian Security*, Volume, 5, Issue 3, 2009.

- f) Tellis, Ashley, *U S India Relations: Struggle for Enduring Partnership*, Malone M David, et al., (2015), The Oxford Handbook of India's Foreign Policy. Oxford University Press.
- g) Budhwar, K Prem., *India-Russia Relations: Past, Present and the Future*, *India Quarterly*, Vol. 63, No. 3 (July-September, 2007), pp. 51-83
- h) Chandra, Rekha, 2017: *India- Russia post-cold war Relations: A New epoch of cooperation*, Routledge. (Chapter 1,2, &3)
- i) Menon, Rajan., *The Russian Federation: The Anatomy and evolution of a Relationship*, (2015), Malone M David, et al., (2015), The Oxford Handbook of India's Foreign Policy.
- j) Ollapally, M, Deepa., (2010): *The Evolution of India's Relations with Russia: Tried, Tested, and Searching for Balance*, Ganguly, Sumit (ed.) (2010): *India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Part B

- a) Bajpai, Kanti., (2021), *India versus China: Why they are not Friends*, Juggernaut.
- b) Baladas, Ghoshal, *India and China: Towards a Competitive-Cooperative Relationship?* *Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies* (Aug. 1, 2010)
- c) Deepak, B R., (2017): *India and China Beyond the Binary of Friendship and enmity*, New Delhi, Springer. (Chapter 1,2,& 6)
- d) Vijay, Gokhale, *The India-China-U.S. Triangle, The Road from Galwan:: The Future of India-China Relations*, *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace* (Mar. 1, 2021)
- e) Smith, David (2007) *The Dragon and the Elephant: China, India and the New World Order*: Profile Books, London.
- f) Panda, Rajaram, "Towards A New Asian Security Architecture?: India And Japan", *Institute Of Peace And Conflict Studies* (Jun. 1, 2013)
- g) Ghosh, Madhuchanda, "India And Japan's Growing Synergy: From A Political To A Strategic Focus", *Asian Survey*, Vol. 48, No. 2 (March/April 2008), Pp. 282-302.

Unit IV, Part A

- a) Bhagavan., Manu., "*India and United Nations: things Fall apart*", Malone M David, et al., (2015), The Oxford Handbook of India's Foreign Policy.
- b) Kirk, Jason, "*India and the International Financial Institutions*", Malone M David, et al., (2015), The Oxford Handbook of India's Foreign Policy.
- c) Mehta, S Pradeep., Chatterjee, Bipul, "India in the International Trading System", Malone M David, et al., (2015), The Oxford Handbook of India's Foreign Policy

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